AFRO 100  **Intro to African American St**  credit: 3 hours.
Interdisciplinary introduction to the basic concepts and literature in the disciplines covered by African American studies; surveys the major approaches to the study of African Americans across several academic disciplines including economics, education, psychology, literature, political science, sociology and others.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 101  **Black America, 1619-Present**  credit: 3 hours.
Sociohistorical survey of African American experiences from the West African background to North America, from the 17th century to the present. Same as HIST 174.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 102  **Researching the African Am Exp**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to research and documentation of the African American experience. Approved for both letter and S/U grading.

AFRO 103  **Black Women in the Diaspora**  credit: 3 hours.
Explores the historical, social, economic, cultural and political realities of black women in the African diaspora with an emphasis on the U.S., Canada, Britain, Africa and the English speaking Caribbean. How macro structures such as slavery, imperialism, colonialism, capitalism, and globalization shaped and continue to circumscribe the lives of black women across various geographic regions. Discussion of the multiple strategies/efforts that black women employ both in the past and present to ensure the survival of the self and the community. Same as AFST 103 and GWS 103.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 105  **Black Literature in America**  credit: 3 hours.
Survey of the literary work of Black Americans from 1746 to the present. Exploration of the social, cultural, and political contexts that have shaped the Black American literary tradition by analyzing not only poetry, drama, autobiographical narratives, short stories, and novels, but also folktale, spirituals, and contemporary music. Same as ENGL 150.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Literature and the Arts
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 106  **Hist Arch Americas**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as ANTH 106. See ANTH 106.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
AFRO 199  Undergraduate Open Seminar  credit: 1 TO 5 hours.  
May be repeated.

AFRO 201  US Racial & Ethnic Politics  credit: 3 hours.  
Same as LLS 201 and PS 201. See PS 201.  
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:  
UIUC Social Sciences  
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 211  Intro to African-American Film  credit: 3 hours.  
Same as MACS 211. See MACS 211.  
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:  
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 212  Intro African American Theat  credit: 3 hours.  
Same as THEA 263. See THEA 263.  
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:  
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 215  US Citizenship Comparatively  credit: 3 hours.  
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:  
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect  
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 220  Intro to Research Methods AfAm  credit: 3 hours.  
Introduction to various methodologies to be employed in the interdisciplinary field of African American/Africana studies. Prerequisite: AFRO 100.

AFRO 224  Humanist Persp of Afro-Am Exp  credit: 3 hours.  
Presents the Afro-centric world view as it was manifested in traditional African society and in the Afro-American slave community. Shows that this world view merged with European notions of art and humanity, as revealed in modern Afro-American literature, art, and music. Same as CWL 226. Approved for both letter and S/U grading. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or consent of instructor.  
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:  
UIUC: Literature and the Arts  
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 225  Race and Ethnicity  credit: 3 hours.  
Same as SOC 225. See SOC 225.

AFRO 226  Black Women Contemp US Society  credit: 3 hours.
Sociological perspective of the experience of African American women in the contemporary United States. Specifically, an examination of relationships between the economy, state policy, culture, work and motherhood for this demographic group. Same as GWS 226 and SOC 223.

AFRO 231  **Lang Diff Dis: American Persp**  credit: 3 hours.
Discusses the interaction of culture, ethnicity/race and language among American minorities. Emphasizes language difference theory as related to social and regional dialects and bilingualism/multilingualism. Distinguishes language differences from language disorders through examination of assessment and treatment approaches for different aged populations. Same as SHS 231.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 243  **Pan Africanism**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as AFST 243, PS 243, and SOC 267. See PS 243.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
UIUC Social Sciences

AFRO 259  **Afro-American Literature I**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as CWL 259 and ENGL 259. See ENGL 259.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 260  **Afro-American Literature II**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as CWL 260 and ENGL 260. See ENGL 260.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 261  **Intro to the African Diaspora**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to the origin, development, and maturation of the African diaspora in the Americas and the Caribbean, beginning with the transatlantic slave trade and up to the end of the 20th century. Same as ANTH 261.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 272  **Minority Images in Amer Film**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as ENGL 272. See ENGL 272.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Literature and the Arts
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 275  **Afro-American History to 1877**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as HIST 275. See HIST 275.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)
AFRO 276  **Afro-American Hist Since 1877**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as HIST 276. See HIST 276.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 281  **Constructing Race in America**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as AAS 281, HIST 281, and LLS 281. See HIST 281.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 282  **Displaced Peoples of Latin Am**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as ANTH 282. See ANTH 282.

AFRO 287  **African-American Women**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as GWS 287 and HIST 287. See HIST 287.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 290  **Af Am Urban Hist Since 1917**  credit: 3 hours.
Examination of the changing interaction among black urban communities, the broader urban citizenry, municipal government, the local and national urban-industrial economy, and federal policy over time, giving particular attention to discourses about the black "ghetto" as both a physical space and set of social conditions. Same as HIST 284. Prerequisite: AFRO 101, HIST 276, HIST 172, SOC, 225, or PS 201.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 298  **Spec Topics African-Am Studies**  credit: 3 hours.
Seminar on selected topics with particular emphasis on current research trends. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or AFRO 101, or consent of instructor.

AFRO 310  **Race and Cultural Diversity**  credit: 4 hours.
Same as AAS 310, EPS 310, and LLS 310. See EPS 310.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)
UIUC: Advanced Composition

AFRO 312  **Psychology of Race & Ethnicity**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as PSYC 312. See PSYC 312.

AFRO 315  **African American Politics**  credit: 3 hours.
AFRO 340  **Dancing Black Popular Culture**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as DANC 340. See DANC 340.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 342  **Black Men and Masculinities**  credit: 3 hours.
The sociological study of African American men in the contemporary U.S. Specifically, black manhood and masculinities and the experiences of this demographic group as it relates to the economy, state, policy, and institutions such as family, criminal justice system, and education. Same as SOC 325. Prerequisite: Introductory social science course.

AFRO 372  **Class Politics & Blk Community**  credit: 3 hours.
Exploration of the complex history of class relations among African Americans during the twentieth century, examining both the internal and external shapers of black class stratification. Considers the historical development of contemporary black "underclass", and the parallel expansion of the black middle class today. Same as HIST 384. Prerequisite: AFRO 101, HIST 276, or SOC 225 or consent of instructor.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Advanced Composition

AFRO 373  **AfAm Cultr Politic Mid20C**  credit: 3 hours.
Focusing on African American culture and history from World War II until the early 1960's, topics include citizenship, migration, urban life, the African Diaspora, Civil Rights Movement, and art forms. Approved for both letter and S/U grading. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 and AFRO 101, AFRO 261, ENGL 260 or HIST 276.

AFRO 378  **Race and Revolutions**  credit: 3 hours.
Focus on the relationship between race and slavery during the revolutions in American and Haiti, respectively. We will seek to understand how the themes of slavery, revolution and race affected blacks, whites and indigenous Americans. We will learn about life during the Revolutionary era by reading the biographies, political pamphlets and personal letters of former slaves, Revolutionaries and everyday men and women as well as historical scholarship. Same as HIST 389. Prerequisite: One African American Studies or History course at either the 100- or 200-level or the consent of instructor.

AFRO 380  **Black Women Hist & Cultures**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as GWS 380. See GWS 380.

AFRO 381  **Black Women and Film**  credit: 3 hours.
An examination of the contribution of Black women film directors to cinema. The study of documentary, experimental, animated, fictional shorts, and feature films will reveal their unique approach to constructions of the intersection of race and gender. Starting from the 1920's up to the present, the course considers themes, aesthetics, historical contexts, and ideological discourses presented in the films. Same as MACS 381. Prerequisite: College level film course or consent of instructor.

AFRO 382  **African Amer Families in Film**  credit: 3 hours.
Uses film as case studies to examine the diverse structures, social classes, and internal dynamics among African American families. Critical family processes such as family formation patterns, dating mate selection, parenting, male-female/gender relations, child adolescent, and adult development, family routines and practices, family communication, and family stress and coping will be examined. Also considers how families interact within larger contexts, such as the local neighborhood and key institutions (school,
workplace, social service agencies). Films will be supplemented with readings drawn for diverse disciplines (African American Studies, Anthropology, Family Studies, History, Psychology, and Sociology) that allow us to examine key substantive, theoretical, methodological, and policy issues in the study of African American families. Same as HDFS 324.

AFRO 383 Hist of Blk Women’s Activism credit: 3 hours.
Examination of the history of twentieth century black women’s activism, specifically concerned with how African American female activists have been critical to building, sustaining and leading black freedom movements. Same as GWS 383 and HIST 383. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or AFRO 101 or AFRO 103 or consent of instructor.

AFRO 398 Spec Topics Afro-Am Studies credit: 3 hours.
Advanced seminar on selected topics with particular emphasis on current research trends. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: Junior status and one of the following: AFRO 224, or HIST 275 or HIST 276, or ENGL 259 or ENGL 260.

AFRO 400 African Diasporic Lit Americas credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Critical examination of the contributions of writers of African descent from the Caribbean (English, French, Spanish) and the United States. Major works of fiction, poetry, drama and essays from Cuba, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Haiti, St. Lucia, the United States and other countries are analyzed within a post-colonial theoretical framework. Same as CWL 400. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 224 or AFRO 259 or AFRO 260 or consent of instructor.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

AFRO 407 Slavery & Race in Latin Am credit: 2 TO 4 hours.
Same as HIST 407. See HIST 407.

AFRO 410 Hate Crimes credit: 3 hours.
Hate crimes represent the manifestation of intergroup bias and aggression. Examples of these crimes will be examined while analyzing longstanding theories in social psychology. Same as PSYC 410. Prerequisite: PSYC 201 or consent of instructor.

AFRO 411 African American Psychology credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Introduction to the research, theories, and paradigms developed to understand the attitudes, behaviors, and psychological and educational realities of African Americans. Same as PSYC 416. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or one psychology course.

AFRO 415 Africana Feminisms credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Explores readings and research from the perspective of feminists throughout the African diaspora, with a focus on Black feminist thought emanating from the United States. Same as AFST 420 and GWS 415. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 103 and an additional 300 or 400-level African American Studies course or consent of the instructor.

AFRO 421 Racial and Ethnic Families credit: 2 TO 4 hours.
Same as EPS 421, HDFS 424, and SOC 421. See EPS 421.

AFRO 435 Commodifying Difference credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Same as AAS 435, GWS 435, LLS 435 and MACS 432. See LLS 435.
AFRO 453  **Plantation Soc in Americas**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Comparative and interdisciplinary approach to study of the development of New World societies with focus on plantation agriculture from the 15th to 19th centuries. Course considers Portuguese, Spanish, British, French, and Dutch colonization. Students will study the relative importance of culture versus economy and demography in determining social structure. Same as HIST 470. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: A survey course in early United States history and/or western civilization; junior status, or consent of the instructor.

AFRO 460  **Slavery in the United States**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Examination of slavery in the U.S. using primary sources (slave narratives, songs and tales, plantation records, laws and newspapers) from the 18th century through emancipation. Same as HIST 482. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or AFRO 101 and one 300-level AFRO course.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Advanced Composition

AFRO 465  **Race, Sex, and Deviance**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Same as AAS 465, GWS 465, and LLS 465. See LLS 465.

AFRO 466  **Race & Science**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Examination of the historical development of scientific theories of race, focusing on biology, anthropology, mind sciences and modern genetics. Same as HIST 483. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or AFRO 101 and one 300-level AFRO course.

AFRO 474  **Black Freed Move, 1955-Present**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Presents the struggle of African Americans for self-definition, self-development, and self-determination from the inception of the civil rights movement to the contemporary period. Same as HIST 478. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 101, HIST 276, or consent of instructor.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Advanced Composition

AFRO 481  **Urban Communities & Public Pol**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Examination of how public policy has shaped urban communities and the life chances (i.e., the social, economic, mental and physical well-being) of families of color. Emphasizes the theoretical, political, and economic context of public policy making and specifically address urban issues of housing, communities and families, employment, welfare, and poverty. This course will draw on scholarship by sociologists, historians, policy analysts, race theorists, and economists. Same as SOC 472 and UP 481. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

AFRO 490  **Theory in African American St**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Introduction to various theories and methodologies rising out of the study of the Black world based on African American intellectual traditions. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 and one additional 400-level AFRO course, or consent of instructor.

AFRO 491  **Methodology in African Amer St**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Introduction to various methodologies to be employed in the interdisciplinary field of African American/Africana studies. Access to personal computer SPSS software is required. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 and AFRO 220 and an additional 300 or 400-level African American Studies course or consent of instructor.

AFRO 495  **Senior Thesis Seminar**  credit: 3 hours.
No graduate credit. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 and AFRO 220 or AFRO 490.

AFRO 498 Spec Topics African Am Studies  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Seminar on selected topics with particular emphasis on current research trends. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated up to a maximum of 6 undergraduate hours or 8 graduate hours. Prerequisite: Upper level AFRO course (300 or above) or consent of instructor.

AFRO 500 Core Probs African-Am Studies  credit: 4 hours.
Introduction for grad students to the central concepts, theories, methodologies, and paradigms in Black Studies. Students will also be introduced to the key critical scholars, seminal works and emerging trends in Black Studies. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

AFRO 501 Problems African American Hist  credit: 4 hours.
Same as HIST 575. See HIST 575.

AFRO 502 Res Method on Racial Community  credit: 4 hours.
A critical examination of social scientific approaches to the study of black and other racialized communities. Students are introduced to the methodological, epistemological, and ethical challenges of doing social science and humanities research on these populations. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

AFRO 503 Social Mvmts & Knowledge Prod  credit: 4 hours.
Analysis of the literature of Black and Latino radical social movements of the 1960s, and the history of anti-racists campaigns to transform the key social and political institutions, including the university. The use of Black and Latino research and scholarship to reconfigure history of racialized communities. The relationship between university sanctioned knowledge and community empowerment. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

AFRO 504 Black Women's Studies  credit: 4 hours.
The study of black women and gender within critical discourses of history, the social sciences, and the humanities. Students are introduced to interdisciplinary and Black Women's Studies paradigms as means to study and understand the experiences of black women in the U.S. and other racialized women's groups.

AFRO 505 Proseminar I  credit: 1 hours.
Provides PhD students in African American Studies a review of the responsibilities of professional African American Studies scholars. This part introduces students to current debates and issues in the discipline, program requirements and expectations. Approved for S/U grading only. Prerequisite: Doctoral students in African American Studies only.

AFRO 506 Proseminar II  credit: 1 hours.
The second of three proseminars for PhD students in African American Studies. Provides students with a review of the responsibilities of professional African American Studies scholars and emphasizes processes of Master Paper development, writing, and conference presentations. Approved for S/U grading only. Prerequisite: AFRO 505 or consent of advisor and instructor.

AFRO 507 Proseminar III  credit: 1 hours.
The final of three proseminars for PhD students in African American Studies. Provides students with a review of the responsibilities of professional African America Studies scholars and emphasizes issue of pedagogy, research, and publication in the discipline of African American Studies. Approved for S/U grading only. Prerequisite: AFRO 506 or consent of advisor and instructor.
AFRO 508  Dissertation Design Practicum  credit: 1 hours.
Facilitate the development of dissertation proposals for PhD students in African American Studies. Approved for S/U grading only. Prerequisite: Completion of African American Studies PhD course work and Proseminar Series.

AFRO 531  Race and Cultural Critique  credit: 4 hours.
Same as AAS 561, ANTH 565, GWS 561, and LLS 561. See AAS 561.

AFRO 550  Blk Community & Class Politics  credit: 4 hours.
Exploration of the complex history of class relations within African American urban communities during the "long" twentieth century, and the relationship of these internal dynamics to external structures of racial control. Examination of the multiple processes through which both the urban black working class and a middle class formed, and were transformed, over time.

AFRO 552  Ethnography Urban Communities  credit: 4 hours.
Addresses substantive, theoretical, methodological, and policy issues within the field of urban community studies. Focusing primarily on African American urban communities, with comparisons to other racial-ethnic group communities (e.g. Euro-American, Latino, immigrant), ethnographic case studies are used to explore community processes (formation, ghettoization, gentrification, transnationalism), their relationship to historical, economic, social, and political factors, and how these processes are influences by ethnicity, class, gender and developmental cycle. Attention will also be given to how empirical studies can be used to inform public policies affecting urban communities. Interdisciplinary readings draw primarily from anthropology, education, and sociology. Same as HCD 543, SOC 578, UP 578.

AFRO 560  African Diaspora Seminar  credit: 4 hours.
Study of the key political, social, economic and cultural developments of the African Diaspora in Asia, Europe and the Americas. Using an interdisciplinary framework, students will examine recent scholarship in history, women's studies, political science, sociology and anthropology to understand the experiences and challenges faced by people of African descent. Same as AFST 560.

AFRO 562  Archaeology and Racialization  credit: 4 hours.
Same as ANTH 562. See ANTH 562.

AFRO 595  Directed Independent Readings  credit: 1 TO 4 hours.
Primarily but not exclusively for students who are completing a minor or concentration in African American Studies. Approved for both letter and S/U grading. May be repeated in the same or separate terms to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

AFRO 597  Problems in African-Am Studies  credit: 4 hours.
Focused reading and study of special problems in African American Studies. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing, AFRO 500 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

AFRO 598  Res Sem in African-Am Studies  credit: 4 hours.
Graduate seminar on special topics based on current research trends. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing, AFRO 500 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

AFRO 599  Thesis Research  credit: 0 TO 16 hours.
Individual direction in research and guidance in writing theses and dissertations for advanced degrees. Approved for S/U grading only. May be repeated in separate terms.