Anthropology

Anthropology
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Subjects associated with this department include: Anthropology (ANTH) and Museum Studies (MUSE).

ANTH 101 Introduction to Anthropology  credit: 3 hours.
Anthropology was first envisioned as a holistic discipline, combining insights from the study of human anatomy and evolution, research on material remains of human settlements, and the analysis of social interaction in language and other cultural practices. Following this tradition, this course explores the questions about where humans came from, how societies live and communicate, and why human cultural groups vary.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
UIUC Social Sciences
UIUC: Western Compartv Cult

ANTH 102 Human Origins and Culture  credit: 4 hours.
Introduction to and survey of human origins and evolution, physical anthropology, race and racism, archaeology, and the beginning of human civilization. Recommended, though not required, to be taken with ANTH 103 as a survey of the field of anthropology.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences

ANTH 103 Anthro in a Changing World  credit: 3 hours.
Presents the fundamental areas of anthropological analysis through a series of comparative cases that emphasize social and cultural relations in global contexts. Directs attention to the anthropological history of global empires and colonial states, their cultural exchanges, and contemporary studies of culture, society, and globalization. This course can be used to fulfill either Western or non-Western general education categories, but not both.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
UIUC Social Sciences
UIUC: Western Compartv Cult

ANTH 104 Talking Culture  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to linguistic anthropology, focusing on the role of language in the creation and maintenance of society and culture and on a person's concept of self within that culture. Demonstrates how language use within a community can serve as the foundation for the analysis of cultural practices. Same as LING 104.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences

ANTH 105 World Archaeology  credit: 3 hours.
Using archaeological data, traces our prehistoric heritage and the processes which led to the evolution of agriculture, settled villages, and civilization in many areas of the world. Lectures range from the earliest Homo sapiens to Sumeria, Egypt, Mexico, Peru, and the United States.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
ANTH 106  **Hist Arch Americas**  credit: 3 hours.
Explores recent theoretical, methodological, and thematic developments in historical archaeology in North America and the Caribbean. The temporal coverage is 1500-1900 AD. Examines how historical archaeologists use artifactual, documentary and oral history evidence in interpreting the past, and how historical archaeology can contribute to our understanding of the ways by which material culture can be used to study race, class, gender, and ethnic identities. Same as AFRO 106.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

ANTH 107  **Archaeology of Ancient Egypt**  credit: 3 hours.
Survey of Egyptian archaeology from prehistoric times through the New Kingdom; includes presentations on modern archaeological techniques developed in Egypt and presentations on the history, life, gods, and architecture of this ancient civilization. Prerequisite: ANTH 102 is recommended.

ANTH 108  **Religion & Society in West I**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as PHIL 108, RLST 108, and SOC 108. See RLST 108.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: Western Compartv Cult

ANTH 109  **Religion & Society in West II**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as PHIL 109, RLST 109, and SOC 109. See RLST 109.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: Western Compartv Cult

ANTH 130  **History of South Asia**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as HIST 130. See HIST 130.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect

ANTH 143  **Biology of Human Behavior**  credit: 3 hours.
Critical consideration of data and information bearing on current controversies and ideas concerning selected aspects of human behavior. Topics to be discussed include communication; social organization; and parental, sexual, and aggressive behavior. Same as HDFS 143.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Life Sciences

ANTH 150  **Novel Archaeology**  credit: 3 hours.
Designed for non-anthropology majors; survey course of prehistory as seen through the eyes of novelists, science fiction writers, as well as visual media; covers 2 million years of prehistory examining what happened in the past as well as the interface between fact and fiction and past and present.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
ANTH 157  The Archaeology of Illinois  credit: 3 hours.
Traces the prehistory of Illinois from the first entry of people into the region more than 113,000 years ago until the 17th century and the beginning of historical records; examines subsequent cultural changes up to the 19th century and statehood from an archaeological and ethnohistorical perspective.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect

ANTH 160  Contemporary Social Issues  credit: 3 hours.
Course considers how anthropological theory and methods enhance our understanding of contemporary social and political issues, including immigration, education, affirmative action, and welfare. It examines the relationship between social policy and social science as well as the strengths and limits of anthropological methods for social and political issues.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

ANTH 161  The Holocaust and Its Meanings  credit: 3 hours.
Survey of the Holocaust as a cultural symbol and crucial reference point for debates on morality, ethics, and the lessons of history. Traces the Holocaust as a symbol in its historical and cross-cultural dimensions through text and film.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Western Compartv Cult

ANTH 165  Lang & Culture Native North Am  credit: 3 hours.
Develops understanding of the rich diversity of languages and cultures found among Native North American peoples from the perspectives of sociocultural and linguistic anthropology. Same as AIS 165.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures

ANTH 171  Evolution of Human Comm  credit: 3 hours.
Same as SHS 171. See SHS 171.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Behavioral Sciences

ANTH 175  Archaeology and Pop Culture  credit: 3 hours.
Examines the ways in which the ancient past has been interpreted, appropriated, represented, used, and misused for a variety of reasons by political parties, national governments, and religious and ethnic groups living in the present.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect

ANTH 180  The Archaeology of Death  credit: 3 hours.
Cross-cultural introduction to the celebration of death across time and space. Examines the anthropological and archaeological literature on death, particularly in terms of death ritual and burial practices. Students study popular films on death in different cultures, and carry out a field project at a local cemetery.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences
UIUC: Western Compartv Cult
ANTH 182  **Latin American Cultures**  credit: 4 hours.
Latin America considered as a theater of conflict and cultural experimentation among Native American, African, and Iberian peoples; their survival and transformation as reported in selected ethnographies and eyewitness sources; and some modern theories and controversies about their experience.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
UIUC Social Sciences

ANTH 184  **Asian American Cultures**  credit: 3 hours.
Surveys the heterogeneity of contemporary Asian American communities. Explores the core concepts of "culture" and "social organization" through the variety of experiences in the family, churches, business establishments, schools, and other public institutions. Same as AAS 184 and SOC 124.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

ANTH 185  **The Global Pacific**  credit: 3 hours.
An introduction to the environment, history, and cultures of the Pacific with special attention to transformations in lifeways as people, ideas, and products flow into the islands from other world regions and flow out from Oceania to diasporic communities worldwide.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
UIUC Social Sciences

ANTH 190  **American Jewish Culture**  credit: 3 hours.
Examines American Jewish experience in its cultural and historical diversity. Introduces the approaches of cultural anthropology in order to investigate how an ethnic group has elaborated and continues to elaborate its identity in American culture and society through strategies of individual and collective behavior. In this way, American Jewish identities emerge as the products of specific interactions between Judaism's overarching cultural system and local American cultural formations.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

ANTH 199  **Undergraduate Open Seminar**  credit: 1 TO 5 hours.
May be repeated.

ANTH 209  **Food, Culture, and Society**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduces basic anthropological and sociological methods, concepts and approaches to the study of the food. Explores issues including gender roles, religious influences, family relationships, community sharing, nationalist rituals, and global processes in the production, distribution and consumption of food. Film, ethnographies, and other social science studies will be examined. Same as SOC 269.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences

ANTH 210  **Families in Global Perspective**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as HDFS 220. See HDFS 220.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
UIUC Social Sciences
ANTH 220  **Introduction to Archaeology**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to the problems of studying past cultures; special attention given to the ranges of techniques available and the adequacy of various methodologies as bases for sound inference about the structure of extinct cultures. Prerequisite: ANTH 102 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 221  **Materials and Civilization**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to the instrumental methods used to analyze archaeological and museum artifacts to solve questions of dating, authenticity, composition, provenience, and technology. Both organic and inorganic materials are considered in their cultural contexts, using examples from both Old and New World archaeology. Lecture/discussions are supplemented with visits to campus laboratories and museums.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences

ANTH 222  **Introduction to Modern Africa**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as AFST 222, PS 242, and SOC 222. See AFST 222.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures

ANTH 223  **Exploring African Cities**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as LA 220. See LA 220.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect

ANTH 224  **Tourist Cities and Sites**  credit: 3 hours.
Examination of tourism's social, political, economic, cultural, and physical dimensions from an anthropological perspective.

ANTH 225  **Women in Prehistory**  credit: 3 hours.
Course identifies the presence of women in the archaeological record and seeks to reconstruct women's lives and roles in a range of ancient societies. It also considers the intellectual history of gender studies in archaeology and anthropology. Same as GWS 225.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences

ANTH 226  **Intl Competence - Study Abroad**  credit: 1 hours.
Provides students with cross-cultural communication and critical thinking skills that will enhance their experience abroad. Through activities, readings and assignments students will gather valuable information about their prospective host community. We'll explore foreign perspectives on American culture to encourage reflection upon the attitudes and reactions students will both encounter and generate during their travels. Students will learn to manage common challenges, stay safe, and have a successful international experience. Same as GLBL 226.

ANTH 227  **Unpacking Intl Experience**  credit: 1 hours.
For students who have recently completed an international experience (study abroad, service learning, fieldwork). Provides students with practical and theoretical tools to reflect upon their international experience and helps them identify the professional and personal skills they acquired while abroad. Explores how cultural values and assumptions shape one's attitude abroad, and the ways these factors affect cross-cultural interactions between people. Same as GLBL 227.
ANTH 230  **Sociocultural Anthropology**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to the anthropological study of contemporary human societies; emphasis on the comparative study of social organization, interpersonal relations, cultural ecology, and processes of sociocultural change, but also includes some consideration of the method and theory of ethnographic field research.

ANTH 240  **Biological Anthropology**  credit: 3 hours.
Past and present evolution of the human species and population and individual biological variation; topics include genetic principles relevant to human evolution, primate phylogeny and behavior, fossil evidence for human evolution, and the origin and significance of biological diversity in modern humans. Prerequisite: ANTH 102 or ANTH 143; or an introductory life sciences course; or consent of instructor.

ANTH 241  **Human Variation and Race**  credit: 3 hours.
Examines the biological concept of race as applied and misapplied to Homo sapiens by anthropologists and others from the 18th century to the present and of the origin, nature, and significance of so-called racial variation.

ANTH 242  **History of Human Evolution**  credit: 3 hours.
Reviews the history of evolution and its controversies from the pre-Darwinians to contemporary debates. Examines disciplinary and wider societal debates and how they affect each other.

ANTH 243  **Sociality of the Great Apes**  credit: 3 hours.
Examines the social organization, mating patterns, and group structure of free-ranging chimpanzees, gorillas, and orangutans. Presents historical perspective focusing on misconceptions that have colored our understanding of ape social behavior; addresses questions concerned with learning potential, food sharing, social cooperation, aggressive behavior, self-awareness, and the appropriateness of the apes as models for understanding human behavior. Prerequisite: ANTH 102, ANTH 143, or an equivalent course in animal behavior; or consent of instructor.

ANTH 246  **Forensic Science**  credit: 4 hours.
History and theory underlying methods used in forensic science. Topics include the courtroom, the units of a crime laboratory, methods of securing and investigating a crime scene, and the analysis of evidence collected from a crime scene such as blood, fibers, hair and fingerprints.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Life Sciences

ANTH 249  **Evolution and Human Disease**  credit: 3 hours.
Principles of modern evolutionary theory are applied to medical problems. Topics include: transmission, pathogen strategies, symptoms and spectrum of disease, evolution of virulence, concept of cause, antimicrobial resistance, emerging diseases, stress and adaptation, nutrition, diachronic overview of changing patterns of human disease, and ecological factors.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Life Sciences

ANTH 250  **The World Through Museums**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as MUSE 250. See MUSE 250.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences
UIUC: Western Compartv Cult
ANTH 258  **Sex in Nature and Culture**  credit: 3 hours.
A simultaneous exploration of human sexuality from a biological and cultural perspective. Same as GWS 258.

ANTH 259  **Latina/o Cultures**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to the Spanish-speaking population of the United States, including demography, history, economics, and culture; emphasis on Mexican-Americans and Puerto Ricans, although other Spanish-speaking groups are also considered. Same as LLS 259. Prerequisite: ANTH 103 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 260  **World Ethnography**  credit: 3 hours.
Study and criticism of ethnographic descriptions of exotic ways of life, both as scientific reporting and as a literary art form. Readings include examples from several major culture areas: Africa, the Americas, the Middle East, Oceania, southern and eastern Asia, and Western civilization. Prerequisite: ANTH 102, ANTH 103, or consent of instructor.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences

ANTH 261  **Intro to the African Diaspora**  credit: 3 hours.
Same as AFRO 261. See AFRO 261.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

ANTH 262  **Women’s Lives**  credit: 3 hours.
Perceptions of women, their perceptions of themselves, and their varying roles and statuses in several contemporary societies in diverse countries; supervised ethnographic observation of women’s behavior. Same as GWS 262.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences

ANTH 265  **Ethnicity in the USA**  credit: 3 hours.
Course examines the history and present day circumstances of a variety of U. S. ethnic groups. It uses the tools of ethnography and history to explore this complex topic. The first half of the course explores 18th and 19th century ethnicities by combining historical and ethnographic methods. The second half focuses on contemporary ethnic movements and theories about them. Prerequisite: ANTH 103.

ANTH 266  **African Film and Society**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to African cinema as a contemporary art form and as a window on the social and cultural realities of Africa. The course includes discussion of modern African culture, the African film industry, and African cinema as an art form and as popular entertainment. Same as AFST 266.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures

ANTH 267  **Memoirs of Africa**  credit: 3 hours.
Course introduces Africa to students who have read little or nothing about the continent, the course provides a "user-friendly" approach by offering engagingly written narratives of actual lives lived. The texts may be a combination of memoirs written by Africans (about their childhood experiences growing up in various regions of Africa) and by non-African scholars and other authors (including but not limited to anthropologists) who have spent significant amounts of time on the continent. Same as AFST 267. Prerequisite: Completion of Campus Composition I general requirement.
**ANTH 268  Images of the Other**  credit: 3 hours.
Do all peoples view neighboring or distant populations as radically different "Others," or can humans create mutual images based on a notion of shared humanity? Course compares and analyzes the range of images of ethnic, "racial," gender, class, and bodily differences that have been enacted historically and cross-culturally in both Western and non-Western populations. Prerequisite: A previous course in history and/or one of the social sciences suggested.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
- UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
- UIUC: Advanced Composition

**ANTH 270  Language in Culture**  credit: 3 hours.
Examines the intersections of culture and language. Topics include the definition of language; the cultural shaping of narrative; how different linguistic systems guide speakers to think differently about the world; and how ideologies about language relate to beliefs about the nation, modernity, race, and gender. Credit is not given for both ANTH 270 and ANTH 271.

**ANTH 271  Language in Culture-ACP**  credit: 3 hours.
Course is identical to ANTH 270 except for the additional writing component. Credit is not given for both ANTH 271 and ANTH 270. Prerequisite: Completion of campus Composition I general education requirement.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
- UIUC: Advanced Composition

**ANTH 275  The World of Jewish Sepharad**  credit: 3 hours.
Study of the cultural legacy and history of the Sephardic Jews, mostly focusing on the Mediterranean and the thriving communities they established in countries of Muslim governance and in the Balkans, and more recently in America. The Judeo-Spanish language, which has been preserved until the end of the twentieth century, the press, literature and music are components of this course. Same as HIST 267 and RLST 275.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
- UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
- UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
- UIUC: Western Compartv Cult

**ANTH 277  Ancient Cities, Sacred Land**  credit: 3 hours.
Examines urban development from its origins to the present day. Among the concepts covered are urbanism, urbanization, ceremonial centers and ceremonial cities, the city as a system, the spatial and economic organization of cities, and the built environment (sacred landscapes, vernacular architecture, places of power). Small field project is conducted in Champaign-Urbana.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
- UIUC Social Sciences
- UIUC: Western Compartv Cult

**ANTH 278  Climate Change & Civilization**  credit: 3 hours.
Examination of how climate change impacts society. With the increasing need to understand how climate changes and society intersect at present, it is becoming important that we address critical questions about how lessons from the past inform present needs. Case studies from around the world are discussed.
ANTH 280  Personal Anthropology  credit: 3 hours.
Anthropological approaches and methods related to the student's everyday life situation. Explanation and use of ritual, ideology, myth, communication, media images, rites of passage, structure, symbols, and other concepts so that the student may develop a more critical understanding of contemporary American society and his or her position in it.

ANTH 282  Displaced Peoples of Latin Am  credit: 3 hours.
Contemporary African American and Indigenous American people of Latin America constitute dynamic cultures that extend across national borders. Taken together, these two diaspora aggregations of people, one displaced in the Americas, the other displaced from Africa and Europe, provide evidence of extraordinary cultural, social, and ethnic endurance in the face of radical and relentless change. Course combines information on both African-American and Native-American cultures in ethnographic and comparative perspectives. Same as AFRO 282. Prerequisite: ANTH 103 or ANTH 182 or ANTH 230, or consent of instructor.

ANTH 284  Adv Topics in Asian America  credit: 3 hours.
Considers a number of theoretical and methodological topics in sociocultural anthropology through ethnographic writings on Asian America. Theoretical topics include transnationalism, colonialism, resistance, culture, race, and identity. Methodological topics include fieldwork, ethnographic writing (including the blurring of genres) and ethics. Same as AAS 284. Prerequisite: ANTH 184 or consent of instructor.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

ANTH 285  Intro to Korea Through Film  credit: 3 hours.
Same as EALC 285. See EALC 285.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures

ANTH 286  Southeast Asian Civilizations  credit: 3 hours.
Overviews the cultural and institutional history of the Indianized states and Vietnam, with attention to dominant commercial, political, religious, artistic, and social traditions of Southeast Asia. Same as ASST 286 and HIST 225.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect

ANTH 287  Contemporary East Asia  credit: 3 hours.
Same as EALC 288. See EALC 288.

ANTH 288  American Indians of Illinois  credit: 3 hours.
An interdisciplinary survey of the Native American experience in the Illinois region from pre-Columbian times to the present. Introduces theories, concepts and methods in archaeology, history, and sociocultural anthropology. Includes archaeological field site and museum visits, plus guest lectures by American Indian scholars and community members. Same as AIS 288 and HIST 288.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Hist&Philosoph Perspect
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

ANTH 290  Jewish Cultures of the World  credit: 3 hours.
Survey of the world’s Jewish cultures with a particular focus on the non-Western world. Addresses the relations between Judaism and other religious systems and the nature of Jewish life in such locales as North Africa, Subsaharan Africa, India, China, and South America.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures

ANTH 342  Animal Behavior  credit: 3 hours.
Same as ANSC 366 and IB 329. See IB 329.

ANTH 343  Behavior and Biology of Women  credit: 3 hours.
Exploration of female biology and behavior in a broad evolutionary context. Explores development from pre-puberty through menopause, reproductive processes such as pregnancy, birth and lactation, cognitive and behavioral sex differences, and male and female reproductive strategies in a variety of cultural settings. Examples are drawn primarily from traditional and modern human societies as well as field and experimental data from other species, particularly non-human primates. Prerequisite: ANTH 143 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 346  Forensic Anthropology  credit: 3 hours.
Analysis of human skeletal remains of the medico-legal profession. Topics include the development of the field of forensic anthropology, biological profile and skeletal trauma analysis, interval since death estimation. Additional topics include investigation of crime scenes, the legal role of the biological anthropologist as an expert witness and case report preparation. Attention will also be drawn to the incorporation of anthropological and ethical approaches to dealing with death and using human remains for research. Prerequisite: ANTH 240 and ANTH 246.

ANTH 358  People of the Ice Age  credit: 3 hours.
Explores a vast period of human prehistory - 2 million to 10,000 years ago - before the first cities arose and before people domesticated plants and animals in the Old World; uses archaeological and paleoanthropological data to understand past life ways as well as reasons for change through time in human adaptation. Prerequisite: ANTH 102.

ANTH 359  Adv Topics in Latina/o US  credit: 3 hours.
Theoretical and methodological perspectives on the construction of Latina/Latino identities in contemporary American society. Same as LLS 359.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: US Minority Culture(s)

ANTH 360  Evolution and Human Health  credit: 3 hours.
Same as IB 360. See IB 360.

ANTH 361  Ecology and Human Health  credit: 3 hours.
Same as IB 361. See IB 361.

ANTH 362  Body, Personhood, and Culture  credit: 3 hours.
Examines basic cultural assumptions about the human body and what it means to be a “person” in Western and non-Western societies. Addresses key themes in cultural anthropology and the social sciences concerning the relationship of the individual and society and of nature and culture.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC Social Sciences
ANTH 363  Anth of Dance/Movement  credit: 3 hours.
Anthropological study of dance and other human movement systems in cultural contexts. Designed especially for students with little or no background in socio-cultural anthropology or the social sciences. Includes reading the works of major figures in the field, and learning how to study dances, signed languages and ritual events from an anthropological perspective. Students will also learn about socio-cultural theory and observation, doing fieldwork, movement literacy, problems of subjectivity and objectivity, and personal anthropology.

ANTH 364  Performing "America"  credit: 3 hours.
For students who have recently completed an international experience (study abroad, service learning, fieldwork). Provides students with practical and theoretical tools to reflect upon their international experience and helps them identify the professional and personal skills they acquired while abroad. Explores how cultural values and assumptions shape one's attitude abroad, and the ways these factors affect cross-cultural interactions between people. Prerequisite: at least one course in anthropology or the social sciences.

ANTH 366  'America' in the World  credit: 3 hours.
Study of the lure and rejection of the U.S. around the world, by drawing on long-standing anthropological approaches to the histories of peoplehood, selfhood, and otherness. Examines the historical, political, cultural, economic, and social context of both anti- and pro-Americanism, in various parts of the globe. Prerequisite: Any previous course in cultural anthropology.

ANTH 370  Latina/o Ethnography  credit: 3 hours.
Same as LLS 370. See LLS 370.

ANTH 373  Culture & Psychology  credit: 3 hours.
Same as PSYC 373. See PSYC 373.

ANTH 374  Anth of Science and Technology  credit: 3 hours.
Examination of science as a cultural system. Utilizing ethnographic methods and social theories, the course will locate scientific knowledge, institutions and practices within enduring anthropological questions around rationality and truth, meaning, personhood, sociality, power inequalities, social transformations, and social justice. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

ANTH 375  The Culture of Nature  credit: 3 hours.
Examines how the natural and the cultural are mutually-constitutive concepts, and investigates contemporary and historical constructions of notions of a natural world. We will see how these concepts have varied over time and among different social groups, with a special emphasis on the contemporary United States. Topics will include the idea of landscape and of nature as a resource to be used, appreciated, represented, controlled, or enjoyed. In addition, the course will feature a special unit on sustainability, and one devoted to analyzing our relationships to animals. Prerequisite: At least one anthropology course or a course in another social science.

ANTH 377  Aztec Civilization  credit: 3 hours.
Detailed description and analysis of Aztec culture, society, and empire at c. 1500 AD, based primarily on ethnohistorical documentation. Topics covered include life cycle, family and society, political and economic organization, warfare, religion, and intellectual and aesthetic traditions. External relationships with neighboring peoples and the indigenous view of the Spanish conquest are considered. Prerequisite: ANTH 102, ANTH 103, or ANTH 105.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Non-Western Cultures

ANTH 378  Plants and Their Uses  credit: 3 hours.
Same as IB 363. See IB 363.

ANTH 379  **Medical Anthropology**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to concepts and social aspects of health, illness, and curing in different cultures. Considers concepts of interaction between folk and modern medicine in developing nations and delivery of health care as an international social problem. Prerequisite: ANTH 230 or ANTH 260, or consent of instructor.

ANTH 380  **Ethnography of the University**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduces students to ethnographic research methods through research on the University of Illinois. Emphasizes qualitative research methods and institutional analysis. Student work builds on research done by prior students and student research is web archived. Reflection on and reconfiguration of research questions and hypotheses is encouraged as research projects proceed. Prerequisite: Any 100-level or 200-level sociocultural anthropology course: ANTH 103, ANTH 104, ANTH 230 etc.

ANTH 390  **Individual Study**  credit: 2 TO 4 hours.
Supervised reading and research on anthropological topics chosen by the student with staff approval. Especially (but not exclusively) for students who are preparing for a summer field-work project, or who have some justifiable reason for doing independent study, but who do not qualify for the honors (departmental distinction) courses. Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing; 12 hours in anthropology; consent of instructor. May not be taken concurrently with ANTH 391 or ANTH 495.

ANTH 391  **Honors Individual Study**  credit: 2 TO 4 hours.
A two-term individual study and research project for those students who are candidates for departmental distinction in anthropology. Prerequisite: Senior standing; 3.6 GPA in anthropology; 37 hours of anthropology courses, and consent of instructor. May not be taken concurrently with ANTH 390.

ANTH 399  **Special Topics**  credit: 1 TO 3 hours.
Topics are given on a one-time only, experimental basis. Faculty offer special topics in their areas of expertise that provide an opportunity for undergraduates to be exposed to some of the most current developments in faculty research. May be repeated.

ANTH 402  **Transnational Islam, Europe-US**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Anthropological approach to transnational Islam, focusing on its various expressions in Europe and the United States, particularly since World War II. Same as ASST 402 and RLST 409. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 230 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 403  **Women in Muslim Societies**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Same as GLBL 403, GWS 403, HIST 434, RLST 403, and SAME 403. See RLST 403.

ANTH 404  **Disability, Culture & Society**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Same as CHLH 407, KIN 407, and REHB 407. See CHLH 407.

ANTH 405  **Contemporary Central America**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Explores cultural, political and historical processes in 20th- and 21st-century Central America--focusing on Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, and Guatemala--through an anthropological lens. Grapples with a core set of questions arising from changes in the global relations, including the rise of global neoliberalism, the crises and renovations of political projects, the transformations of spatial relations through transnational migration, and the proliferation of various pan-hemispheric as well as local identity-based movements. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 103 or ANTH 182 or ANTH 230 or a course in Latin American history or consent of instructor.
ANTH 408  Human Evolutionary Anatomy  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Comprehensive, comparative study of musculoskeletal anatomy in primates, focusing on functional and adaptive changes that have occurred in the masticatory apparatus, facial skeleton, and locomotor systems of New World monkeys, Old World monkeys, apes, and humans. Relationships between morphology, ecology, and behavior are discussed, applied to the fossil record, and used to address current issues in human evolution. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 443 or ANTH 440 or ANTH 456 or a course in human or comparative vertebrate anatomy.

ANTH 409  Human Evolutionary Anatomy Lab  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Comparative detailed dissections of craniofacial, locomotor, neural, and alimentary systems in nonhuman primates, to understand the anatomical bases of human evolution. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in ANTH 408.

ANTH 411  Methods of Cultural Anth  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Major philosophical, theoretical, and methodological issues that arise in conducting cultural-oriented anthropological field work today; application of class knowledge to an actual field experience; emphasis on field work as a reflexive experience and as a mutually creative and frustrating endeavor. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 230 or equivalent.

ANTH 414  Writing Ethnography  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Addresses issues of the theoretical divide between the humanities and the social sciences, the unique authority of the scholar/author, and the invisibility of the reader in producing scholarly texts. Focusing on the ways in which scholars are also authors, we explore current debates by reading a selection of contemporary anthropological texts (and some prescient precursors) that boldly experiment with how ethnography is written. Students will experiment with several ethnographic writing styles. This course is designed for advanced undergraduate anthropology students and graduate students in cultural anthropology, writing studies, and education. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: Undergraduate students should have already taken at least one 300-level course in cultural anthropology, and graduate students in cultural anthropology, writing studies, and education. Other students should contact the instructor.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for a:
UIUC: Advanced Composition

ANTH 416  Anthropology of Music  credit: 3 hours.
Same as MUS 416. See MUS 416.

ANTH 419  Civilization in Ancient Peru  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Survey of Central Andean prehistory from the earliest inhabitants through the emergence of complex societies culminating in the Inca Empire. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 102 or ANTH 105 or another 400-level archaeology course or graduate standing.

ANTH 420  Case Studies Global Heritage  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Cultural heritage encompasses major domains of social, economic, political, religious and environmental practice and policy-making under today's conditions of globalization. Students will critically examine cultural heritage case studies from around the world. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

ANTH 421  Social Organization  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Introduction to anthropological concepts of social organization and structure; considers kinship theory, descent and alliance systems, social stratification, nonkin association, social networks, group identification and boundaries, structural-functional interpretations of society, and the meaning of social or cultural structure. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 230 or consent of instructor.
ANTH 423  Economic Anthropology  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Covers the emergence of economic anthropology as a subdiscipline; considers various definitions of economics with their implications for the study of human society; emphasizes the relationship between social organization and economic life from the perspectives of classical studies in anthropology and their contemporary interpretations. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 230.

ANTH 425  Anthropology of Education  credit: 2 OR 4 hours.
Same as EPS 425 and EPSY 466. See EPS 425.

ANTH 430  The History of Anthropology  credit: 4 hours.
Provides a selective overview of the history and historiography of anthropology in the 19th and 20th centuries. The class moves chronologically and topically, paying particular attention to the social, institutional, and historical contexts of paradigmatic shifts, the interconnections between various national traditions, and the negotiations of the discipline's boundaries. Prerequisite: Graduate or senior standing in anthropology, or consent of instructor.

ANTH 431  History of Bioanthropology  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Surveys the histories of ideas in biological anthropology, with a focus on the development of the field in the U.S. Examination of the foundations of contemporary theory, placing these ideas into historical and societal context. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 102, ANTH 240, ANTH 242, ANTH 243 or equivalent.

ANTH 432  Genes and Behavior  credit: 3 hours.
Same as IB 432, NEUR 432, and PSYC 432. See IB 432.

ANTH 434  Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy  credit: 5 hours.
Same as IB 433. See IB 433.

ANTH 435  The Neandertal Debate  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
A detailed investigation of the origin and biological adaptations of late archaic humans and the emergence of modern humans. Explores the practice and validity to using skeletal anatomy to interpret the behavior of past populations using evolutionary and comparative approaches. This course will interpret Neandertal biology and anatomy with particular emphasis on its relevance for theories about the origin and evolution of our species. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 240.

ANTH 436  Biogeography  credit: 3 hours.
Same as ESE 439, GEOG 436, IB 439 and NRES 441. See IB 439.

ANTH 437  Primate Behav Endocrinology  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Introduction to behavioral endocrinology, focusing on primate, especially human behaviors. Examines the relationship between hormones and behavior using an evolutionary and comparative approach, considering both how hormones influences behavior and how behavioral interactions regulate endocrine physiology. The course covers basic endocrine system physiology and function, hormonal influences on primate social behaviors such as male and female reproductive behaviors, courtship, parental care, bonding and attachment, as well as aggression and territoriality. Other topics include stress, hormones, and health. Same as IB 437. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: IB 150 and ANTH 143; or an equivalent course in behavioral ecology, primate behavior, physiology or psychology; or consent of instructor.
ANTH 438  Primate Life History Evolution  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Life history seeks to explain why differences exist in the pathways that organisms follow from conception to death. Examination of the diversity in the evolution of primate (including human) life histories. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 102, ANTH 143, ANTH 240, ANTH 243 or equivalent.

ANTH 440  Human Paleontology  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Principles of evolution and a survey of human evolution from the early primates through the Pleistocene epoch; emphasis on evolutionary theory as applied to humans and interpretation of the fossil record. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 240 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 441  Human Genetics  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Principles of human genetics; anthropological aspects of race and race formation; and hereditary and environmental factors in the biological variation of modern humans. Same as ANSC 441. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 102 or equivalent.

ANTH 443  Primate Form and Behavior  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Survey of primate social behavior and the classification, morphology, and distribution of living and extinct species; emphasis on interrelationships among behavior, biology, and ecology. Same as IB 428. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 240 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 444  Methods in Bioanthropology  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Supervised participation in biological anthropology research projects; techniques, methods, and procedures discussed and practiced under actual field or laboratory working conditions. Normally taken concurrently with ANTH 445. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated if topics vary. Usually offered in the summer session only. Prerequisite: ANTH 240 or equivalent; consent of instructor.

ANTH 445  Research in Bioanthropology  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Analysis, interpretation, evaluation, and organization of field and laboratory data in biological anthropology; preparation of written reports on research. May be taken concurrently with ANTH 444 or subsequently. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated if topics vary. Usually offered in the summer session only. Prerequisite: ANTH 240 or equivalent; consent of instructor.

ANTH 446  Behavioral Inference & Fossils  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Theories and methods for interpreting behaviors inferred from the human and primate fossil record. Topics include discussions of adaptation, methods of inference in historical sciences, and practical experimental approaches to understanding aspects of diet, locomotor behavior and social organization in species known only from the fossil record. Same as IB 403. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 240.

ANTH 448  The Prehistory of Africa  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
The study of cultural development in Africa from the appearance of hominids to the time of European domination. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 220 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 449  North American Archeology  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Methods, techniques, and results of archaeology in North America; focuses on divergent approaches to the regional archaeology of North America; and surveys and synthesizes the archaeology of the subcontinent. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 220 or consent of instructor.
ANTH 451  **Archaeological Surveying**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Familiarization with methods used in the location and recording of archaeological sites, including techniques of mapping especially adapted to the needs of archaeology; attention given to means of presenting results and interpreting data derived from this work; and work both in the field and in the laboratory. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 220 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 452  **Stone Tool Technology Analysis**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Lecture and laboratory on the principles and techniques of stone and bone artifact manufacture, identification, classification, metrical analysis, interpretation, and integration with other classes of archaeological evidence. Emphasis on the use of lithics to test human behavioral models. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 220.

ANTH 453  **Landscape Archaeology**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
The use of archaeological, documentary, and oral history evidence to study and interpret the ways past peoples shaped their landscapes through the deployment of cultural and social practices, and the ways, in turn, that such people were influenced, motivated, or constrained by their natural surroundings. Same as LA 454. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: Introductory archaeology course, such as ANTH 220, or introductory landscape architecture course, such as LA 215, and a 300 level course in socio-cultural anthropology or archaeology, or equivalent with instructor's permission.

ANTH 454  **Archaeological Field School**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Participation in archaeological excavations; techniques, methods, and procedures discussed and practiced under actual working conditions. Normally taken concurrently with ANTH 455. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated if topics vary. Usually offered in the summer session only. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

ANTH 455  **Lab Analysis in Archaeology**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Laboratory work including processing, classifying, dating, interpretation, evaluation, and preparation of written reports of archaeological research. May be taken concurrently with ANTH 454 or subsequently. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated if topics vary. Prerequisite: ANTH 102 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 456  **Human Osteology**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Identification of isolated and fragmentary skeletal remains; study of the structure and function of bone, the growth and development of the human skeleton and introduction to analytical techniques used in human osteology including paleopathology, paleodemography and forensics. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 102 or ANTH 240 or a course in anatomy, physiology, or introductory life sciences and consent of instructor.

ANTH 459  **The Ancient Maya**  credit: 3 hours.
Introduction to the Ancient Maya of Mexico, Guatemala, Belize, and Honduras. Evaluates theories that account for the rise and fall of Classic (c. A.D. 250-950) Maya rulership. Excavation data, iconography, and inscriptions are used to reconstruct political and social organization, ideology, subsistence activities, and inter-regional interactions. Prerequisite: ANTH 105.

ANTH 460  **Heritage Management**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Detailed examination of the theoretical and practical issues of archaeological heritage management. Focusing on the legal, environmental, ethical, social, political, educational, and touristic aspects of the management of ancient sites for their continued sustainability. Same as LA 460. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 220 and at least one ANTH 300- or 400-level archaeological area course.

ANTH 461  **Hist of Archaeological Theory**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Examines the prominent theories in archaeology from its inception to the present day and does so within the context of general developments in anthropological thought. Provides a foundation for graduate students and a capstone for major emphasizing archaeology. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: For undergraduates: ANTH 220; anthropology major with focus
on archaeology; senior standing or consent of the instructor. For graduate students: enrollment in ANTH 430 during the same term advised.

**ANTH 462  Museum Theory and Practice**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
A foundational introduction to museology consisting of a critical examination of the history and social life of museums and how museums have been studied by scholars in a range of academic disciplines. Includes visits to campus and local museums. Same as ARTH 462 and LA 472. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

**ANTH 463  Religion and Society**  credit: 4 hours.
Course focuses on theoretical issues raised by religion. Does religion address itself essentially to intellectual, emotional or pragmatic issues? Is religion created by rulers, clerics or worshippers? How does the individual experience religion, and (how) can s/he reshape it? In exploring these and related issues, we will read the writings of German, French, and British social scientists of the past 150 years as well as work by contemporary anthropologists. Theoretical perspectives covered include symbolic, processual, materialist, structural-functionalist, structuralist, and postmodernist approaches. Same as RLST 463. Prerequisite: A 200-level course in cultural anthropology or consent of instructor; or graduate standing.

**ANTH 464  Ethnography of Local Cultures**  credit: 4 hours.
Same as EPSY 465 and SOC 482. See EPSY 465.

**ANTH 465  Oceania's Peoples and Cultures**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Survey of the Pacific Islands; regional geography, human ecology, culture history, and ethnography of Melanesia, New Guinea, Polynesia, New Zealand, Micronesia, and Australia; and some consideration of Pacific ethnohistory and the role of Oceania in the modern world. Same as ASST 465. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 102 and ANTH 103, or consent of instructor.

**ANTH 466  Class, Culture and Society**  credit: 4 hours.
Social hierarchies in a variety of cultural contexts; industrial societies and the process of industrialization; looks at other social forms for the purposes of comparison. A variety of social theories will be discussed and compared through ethnographic studies. Prerequisite: ANTH 103 and ANTH 230 or graduate standing.

**ANTH 467  Cultures of Africa**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Culture and social organization in traditional African societies with emphasis on the politics, kinship, and religion of a small sample of societies illustrating the main cultural variations found in sub-Saharan Africa; some discussion of ecological factors and ethnic group relations in precolonial times. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 230 or consent of instructor.

**ANTH 468  Religions of Africa**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Explores a variety of religious traditions and experiences in sub-Saharan Africa from an anthropological perspective. Local, indigenous traditions are emphasized, but African experiences of Islam and Christianity are also covered. Same as AFST 468 and RLST 468. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: A 200-level course in cultural anthropology or consent of instructor; or graduate standing.

**ANTH 469  Kinship-Culture-Power-Africa**  credit: 2 OR 4 hours.
To present the classic approaches to kinship in anthropology that were developed for Africa; to explore the variety of kinship arrangements and strategies that exist in Africa; and to expose students to the panoply of contemporary critiques of classic works on kinship in Africa, and contemporary alternatives to them. Same as AFST 467. Prerequisite: For students outside anthropology or African Studies, at least one previous course in cultural anthropology is strongly recommended.
ANTH 470  **Mind, Culture and Society**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Introduces students to the field of cognitive anthropology and its relation to cognitive science. Language and the application of linguistic methods to problems in the social and cognitive sciences are emphasized and also the relevance of the ethnographic method to cognitive science in general. Visual and kinesthetic dimensions of knowledge are also explored. Same as LING 470 and MACS 471. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 230, ANTH 270, one course in Media and Cinema Studies, or consent of instructor.

ANTH 471  **Ethnography through Language**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Overview of theoretical perspectives and methodologies in linguistic anthropology, including sociolinguistics, ethnography of communication, performance and poetics, discursive practices, and structural analyses. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 230 or ANTH 270 and preferably both.

ANTH 472  **Border Latina, Latino Cultures**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Explores and examines the production of U. S. Latina/Latino identities as instances of international, cultural, historical, and social border crossings. In both regional and global contexts, we will analyze the ways in which Mexican American, Cuban American and Puerto Rican identities have been shaped by colonial relations vis-a-vis Spain and by postcolonial conditions vis-a-vis the United States. Same as LLS 472. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 103, and ANTH 259 or ANTH 359.

ANTH 473  **Museums and Communities**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Examination of museums and members of ethnographic source communities, and the development of new curatorial practices that incorporate source community needs and views. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

ANTH 477  **Pottery Analysis**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Introduction to the theories and techniques of pottery analysis for archaeologists. In addition to presentation and discussion of the major literature, there is hands-on practice making, drawing, breaking and analyzing pottery. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 220 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 478  **African Immigrants in Europe**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Examines the pressing issues facing the new European Union as the realities of multicultural continent shape the daily lives of all. Begins with EU policy and theoretical models of immigration, but most readings emphasize perspectives of Africans’ own experiences as immigrants and refugees in Europe. Same as AFST 478 and EURO 478. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: One prior 300-level anthropology or related social science course, or consent of instructor.

ANTH 479  **Race, Medicine, and Society**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Same as AAS 479 and LLS 479. See LLS 479.

ANTH 480  **Intrepretive Anthropology**  credit: 4 hours.
Focus on recent developments in symbolic and interpretive anthropology; topics covered include writing the ethnographic text, subject-object relations, critical reflection on fieldwork, construction of the self, dialogism, practice, performance, narrative, power, and representation. Prerequisite: ANTH 421 and ANTH 463, or similar courses in anthropology, the social sciences, or the humanities, and consent of instructor.

ANTH 481  **Andean Ethnography**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Survey of Andean cultures at the time of the Spanish conquest, of their subsequent history, and of modern Indian culture in the Andean countries. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 182, ANTH 230 or consent of instructor.
ANTH 484  **Asian Diasporas**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Comparative study of Asian diasporic communities in various world regions through ethnography. Introduces concepts of
transnationalism, globalization, and modernity in relation to Asian migration in contemporary times. Same as AAS 484. 3 undergraduate
hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 184 or ANTH 284 or consent of instructor.

ANTH 486  **Peoples of Mainland SE Asia**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Culture, cultural history, and social systems of mainland Southeast Asia: Burma, Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam, Laos, Assam Hills,
upland southwestern China, and Malaya; emphasis on the interaction of complementary ethnic types in the context of local ecology and
the Hindu-Buddhist systems of religion and politics of the lowland states. Same as ASST 486. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate
hours. Prerequisite: ANTH 220 or ANTH 230, or consent of instructor.

ANTH 488  **Modern Europe**  credit: 4 hours.
Historical studies which deploy anthropological methods in the study of early modern and modern Europe; looks at processes of
twentieth century modernization through ethnographic studies. Western, Central and Eastern Europe will all receive attention, but the
study of Western Europe will predominate. Prerequisite: ANTH 103 and ANTH 230 or three history courses or graduate standing.

ANTH 489  **The Ethnography of Korea**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Same as EALC 469. See EALC 469.

ANTH 495  **Honors Senior Thesis**  credit: 2 TO 4 hours.
A requirement for all seniors writing honors thesis and who are candidates for departmental distinction in anthropology. No graduate
credit. Prerequisite: Senior standing; ANTH 391; 3.6 GPA in anthropology; 37 hours of anthropology courses, and consent of instructor.

ANTH 496  **Individual Field Research**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Supervised participation in field research in ethnography, ethnology, linguistics, or social anthropology; techniques, methods, and
procedures discussed and practiced under actual working conditions. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated
if topics vary. Usually offered in the summer session only. Prerequisite: ANTH 230; some knowledge of the language of the area
concerned; consent of instructor. Normally taken concurrently with ANTH 497.

ANTH 497  **Individual Field Data Analysis**  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.
Analysis, interpretation, evaluation, and organization of field data in cultural anthropology; preparation of written reports on research
in ethnography, ethnology, linguistics, or social anthropology. May be taken concurrently with ANTH 496 or subsequently. 3
undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated if topics vary. Prerequisite: ANTH 230; some knowledge of the language of
the area concerned; consent of instructor.

ANTH 498  **Senior Seminar**  credit: 3 hours.
Each seminar considers a topic or issue of current interest in anthropology. No graduate credit. May be repeated to a maximum of 6
hours if topics vary. Prerequisite: ANTH 102 and ANTH 103, two additional anthropology courses, a grade-point average of 3.25 in
anthropology courses, and consent of instructor.

ANTH 499  **Topics in Anthropology**  credit: 4 hours.
Research seminar on specialized topics in anthropology. May be repeated. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

ANTH 502  **Ethnicity and Nationalism**  credit: 2 OR 4 hours.
Examines ethnic and national identities, their interactions, and the implications for them and of them within increasingly translocal, transnational, and global historical contexts. 2 or 4 graduate hours.

**ANTH 504  Colonialism & Postcolonialism  credit: 4 hours.**
Course examines the history of colonialism and post-colonialism in anthropological perspective. The relations of history and anthropology are explored through ethnographic studies that problematize historical memory. Theoretical works about colonized people will be debated and discussed. Same as HIST 519. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

**ANTH 505  Global Modernities  credit: 4 hours.**
Examines the notion of “alternative” modernities: is “modernity” always imitative of the West, or under globalization does it emerge independently in local cultures? Does it obliterate local “tradition”, or can it function as site of creativity and resistance? What are its implications for anthropological fieldwork methods and writing styles? Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

**ANTH 508  Feminism, Gender and Sexuality  credit: 4 hours.**
Theoretical issues raised in recent feminist writings in anthropology. Theoretical approaches to be explored include constructionist, postmodern, textual and historical materialist perspectives. Selected contemporary ethnographies introduce the integration of feminist theory into data analysis. Same as GWS 508. Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

**ANTH 511  Research Proposal Seminar  credit: 4 hours.**
This seminar guides graduate students in designing a doctoral research project and writing a grant proposal. Focus is on developing a cogent theoretical framework, articulating significance of the project, identifying appropriate research methods, and considering ethical issues. Seminar format allows regular feedback from peers to clarify and hone ideas. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in anthropology or consent of instructor.

**ANTH 512  Language in Culture I  credit: 4 hours.**
This first of our two core theoretical courses in linguistic anthropology pays particular attention to language in culture. Examines the historical development of the field and its debates, and its relationships with socio-cultural anthropology. Develops theoretical and critical analytical skills needed in contemporary ethnographic research. Same as LING 512. Approved for both letter and S/U grading. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

**ANTH 514  Seminar in Cognitive Science  credit: 2 OR 4 hours.**
Same as PSYC 514, CS 549, EPSY 551, LING 570, PHIL 514. See PSYC 514.

**ANTH 515  Seminar in Anthropology  credit: 2 OR 4 hours.**
Analysis of selected topics of special interest in anthropology. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours in the same or subsequent semesters.

**ANTH 516  History and Anthropology  credit: 4 hours.**
Seminar oriented to current research problems in anthropological applications of ethnohistory, designed to acquaint students with theoretical and methodological issues and principal documentary sources for a specific world area. Students will undertake a major project analyzing documents. May be repeated in the same or separate terms to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**ANTH 517  Anthro Approach to Memory  credit: 4 hours.**
Examines individual memory, the construction of memories in collective practice, and the orchestration of memory in social institutions such as museums and ritual. Reflects critically on primary sources, to integrate theory and ethnography and to compare alternative approaches. Approved for both letter and S/U grading. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

**ANTH 518  Language in Culture II  credit: 4 hours.**
Part II of the core theoretical seminar in linguistic anthropology. Continues examination of historical developments in the sub-field and its debates, and relationships with socio-cultural anthropology. Develops theoretical and critical analytical skills needed in contemporary ethnographic research. Same as LING 518. Prerequisite: Graduate Standing.

**ANTH 523  Dynamic Embodiment  credit: 4 hours.**
Examines anthropological theories and methods for understanding systems of body movement and performance in cultural contexts. Explores the study of everyday skills as well as the expressive complexities of dances, gestural systems, sacred and secular ritual, sign languages, sports, theater, and martial arts. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

**ANTH 532  Dissertation Writing Seminar  credit: 4 hours.**
Through reading style handbooks, theoretical works on the nature of writing, and published dissertations in anthropology, as well as completing specific dissertation writing assignments, this course provides a forum for advanced doctoral students to outline and complete substantial work on their doctoral thesis. The class format is a workshop in which every student circulates dissertation chapters for discussion by the instructor and other class members. Prerequisite: Students must have completed all requirements for the Ph.D. in anthropology but the dissertation, and they must have completed their doctoral fieldwork.

**ANTH 540  Seminar in Bioanthropology  credit: 4 hours.**
Seminar designed to involve students in the theoretical and methodological approaches to problem areas in physical anthropology. May be repeated. Prerequisite: ANTH 440, ANTH 441, or ANTH 443; consent of instructor.

**ANTH 541  Ontogeny and Phylogeny  credit: 4 hours.**
Investigation of how ontogeny (growth and development) relates to phylogeny (evolutionary change) across the course of human evolution. Focuses on the exceptional nature of human size and shape development and its evolution, with particular attention to the evolution of the human skull and brain. Prerequisite: ANTH 102, ANTH 240, ANTH 440 or equivalent.

**ANTH 543  Seminar in Primate Ecology  credit: 2 OR 4 hours.**
Group discussions and individual presentations of research reports and problems in fields of primate ethology, ecology, evolution, and related subjects; topics vary each term. Same as IB 543. May be repeated. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**ANTH 552  Res Prob in Archaeology  credit: 4 hours.**
Seminar oriented to current research problems in archaeology, designed to acquaint students with theoretical and methodological aspects of particular problems and to develop a critical perspective archaeological research. May be repeated. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**ANTH 555  The Archaeology of Complexity  credit: 4 hours.**
Examines patterns of behavior archaeologists associate with complex societies and seeks to understand if and how these behaviors generate and/or reflect cultural complexity; theoretical literature and case studies discussed. Major topics include chiefdoms, settlement pattern analysis, and ideology. Prerequisite: Graduate student standing.

**ANTH 557  Social Construction of Space  credit: 4 hours.**
Consideration of anthropological, archaeological, and related disciplinary perspectives on space, place, landscape, the built environment, and architecture. Coursework encompasses critical review of major theoretical literature and case studies of ancient and modern societies. Same as LA 562. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**ANTH 559  Social Norms and Law  credit: 4 hours.**
Exploration of the interaction of social norms and formal legal rules. Norms provide social rules of expected behavioral responses to particular situations, often accompanied by the threat of informal sanctions, and provide cognitive categories for perceiving and ordering one's experiences. Explores these subjects using examples from various areas of legal doctrine, such as property, contracts and bargaining, crime, torts, and taxation; examines related studies in historical and non-Western cultures and considers the uses of anthropology in studying facets of our own legal system. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**ANTH 560  Anthropology and Law  credit: 3 OR 4 hours.**
Introduction to the field of legal anthropology. Addresses anthropological theories of the nature of law and disputes, examines related studies of legal structures in non-Western cultures, and considers the uses of anthropology in studying facets of our own legal system. Same as LAW 678. 4 graduate hours. 3 professional hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**ANTH 561  Archaeological Theory  credit: 4 hours.**
Contemporary theory in archaeology. Different theoretical approaches are examined by critically analyzing seminal literature within the contexts of paradigmatic shifts in archaeology and general developments in the discipline of anthropology, focuses on materiality and corporeality. Prerequisite: ANTH 461 or consent of instructor.

**ANTH 562  Archaeology and Racialization  credit: 4 hours.**
Study of theories and methods for archaeological and historical analysis of processes of racialization in past societies. Subjects include the interrelation of racializing ideologies with other cultural and social dimensions, such as class, ethnicity, gender, political and legal structures, and economic influences. Same as AFRO 562. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**ANTH 563  Ritual, Power and Social Life  credit: 4 hours.**
Systematic examination of the relationship between power structures and ritual by reference to anthropological theory and through consideration of select ethnographies; social stratification, social networks cultural symbolism, and ethnicity. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**ANTH 565  Race and Cultural Critique  credit: 4 hours.**
Same as AAS 561, AFRO 531, GWS 561, and LLS 561. See AAS 561.

**ANTH 570  Cultural Aspects of Tourism  credit: 4 hours.**
Same as RST 570. See RST 570.

**ANTH 589  Readings in Anthropology  credit: 2 OR 4 hours.**
Individual guidance in intensive readings in the literature of one or more subdivisions of the field of anthropology, selected in consultation with the adviser in accordance with the needs and interest of the student. May be repeated in the same or separate semesters as topics vary. Prerequisite: One semester of graduate work in anthropology; consent of advisor.

**ANTH 590  Dissertation Readings  credit: 4 TO 16 hours.**
Supervised individual investigation or study of a topic not covered by regular courses. The topic selected by the student and the proposed plan of study are approved by the adviser and the staff member who supervises the work. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
ANTH 594  **Cultural Heritage**  credit: 2 OR 4 hours.
Same as LA 594. See LA 594.

ANTH 599  **Thesis Research**  credit: 0 TO 16 hours.
Preparation of theses. Approved for S/U grading only.